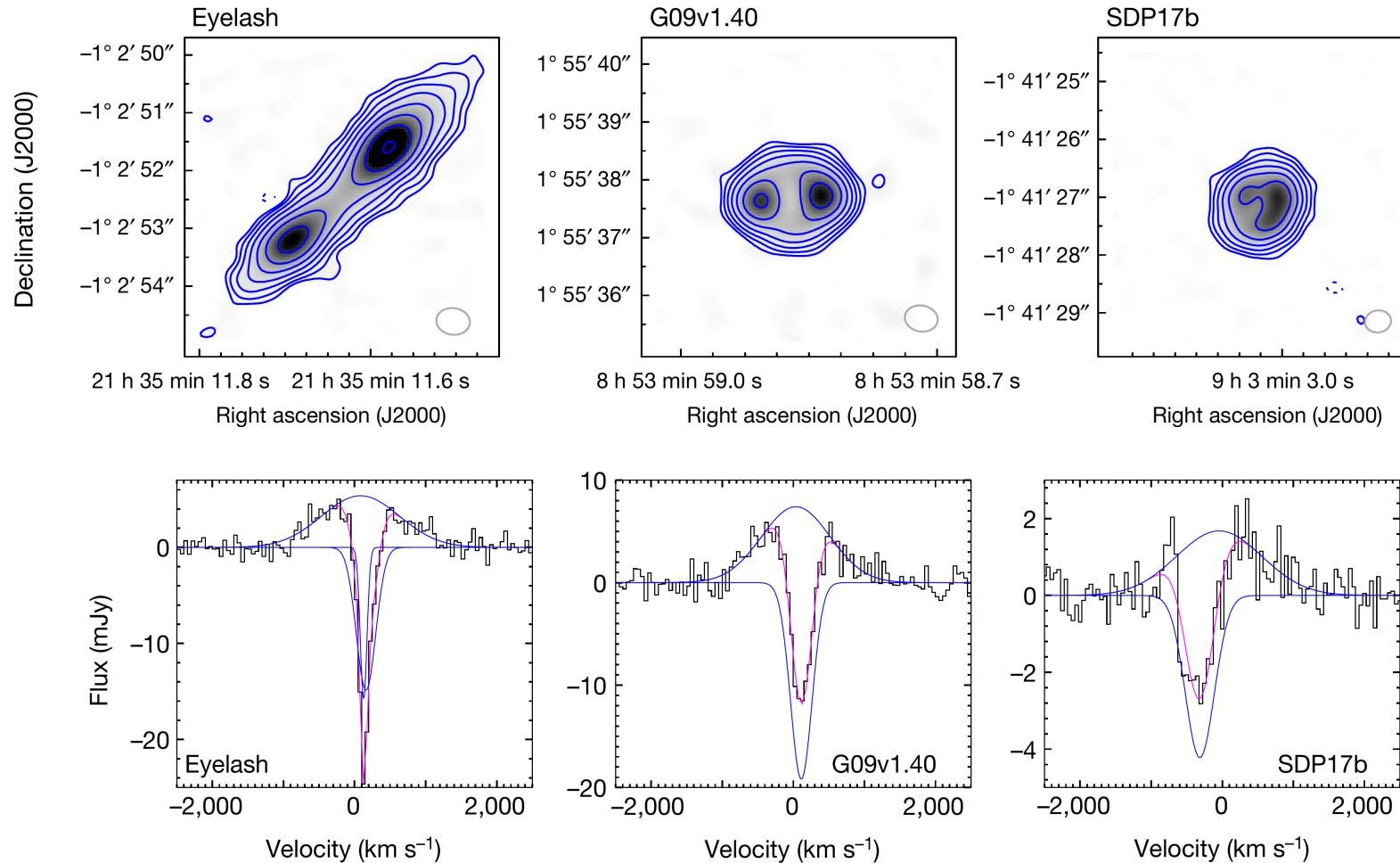


Self-irradiated shocks (OHP 2018)

Andrew Lehmann



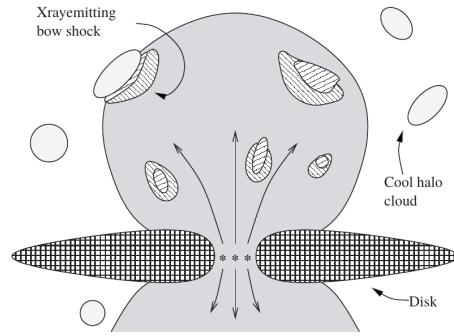
360 μm

ALMA

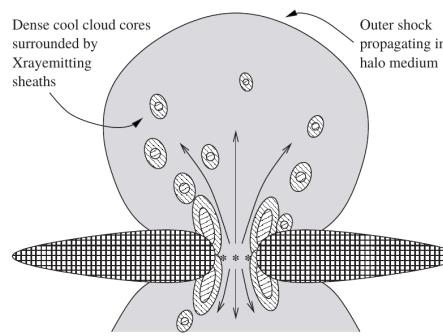
CH_+

Falgarone + 2017

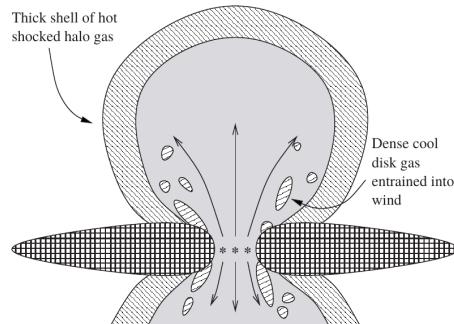
(a) Shocked halo clouds



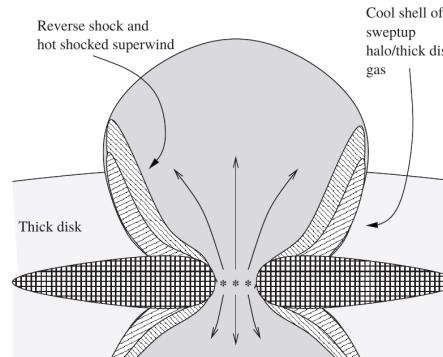
(b) Shocked disk ISM carried into the halo by the wind



(c) Hot shocked halo with cooler gas flowing up from the disk



(d) Cool sweepup halo or thick disk surrounding shocked wind

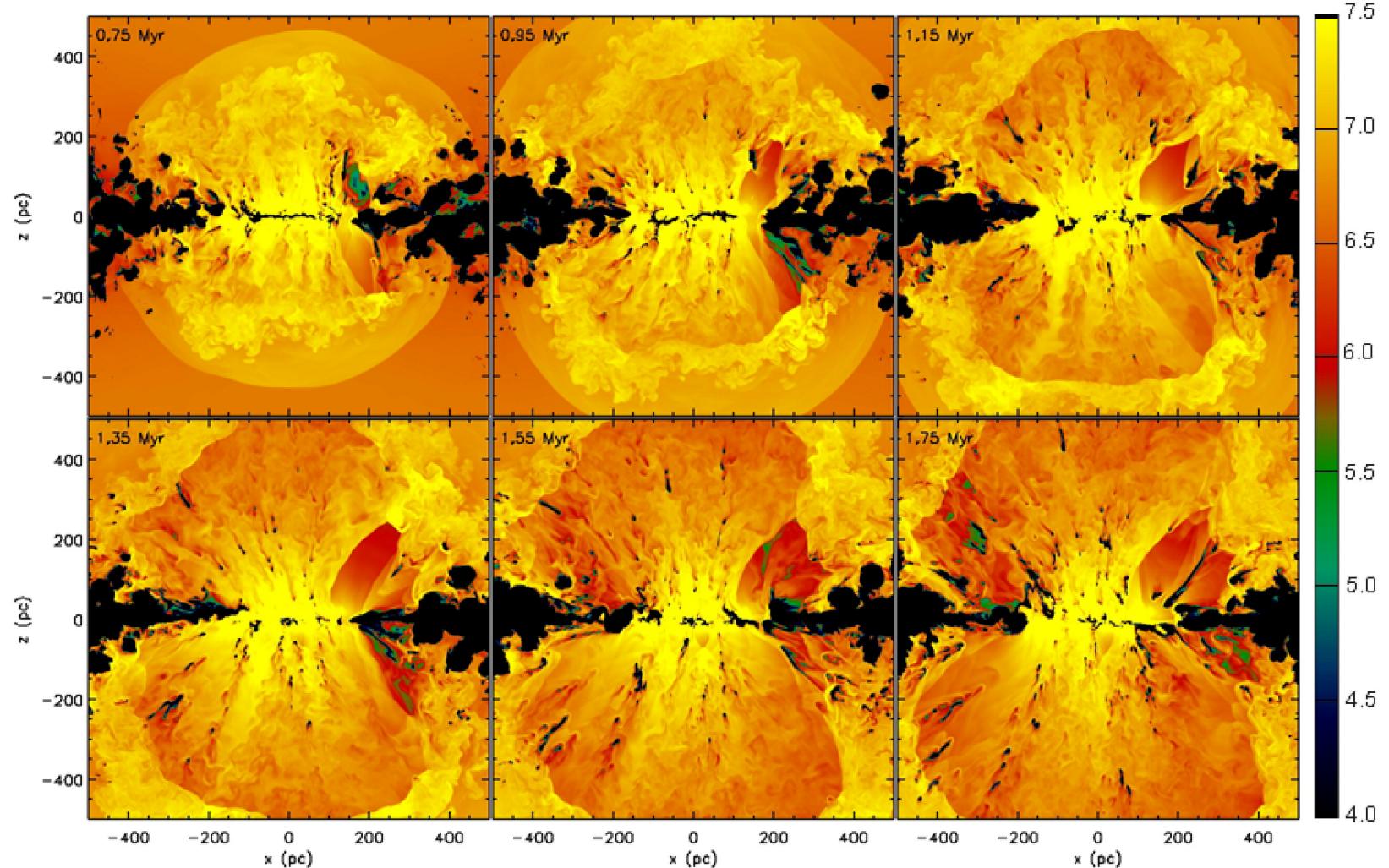


Key:

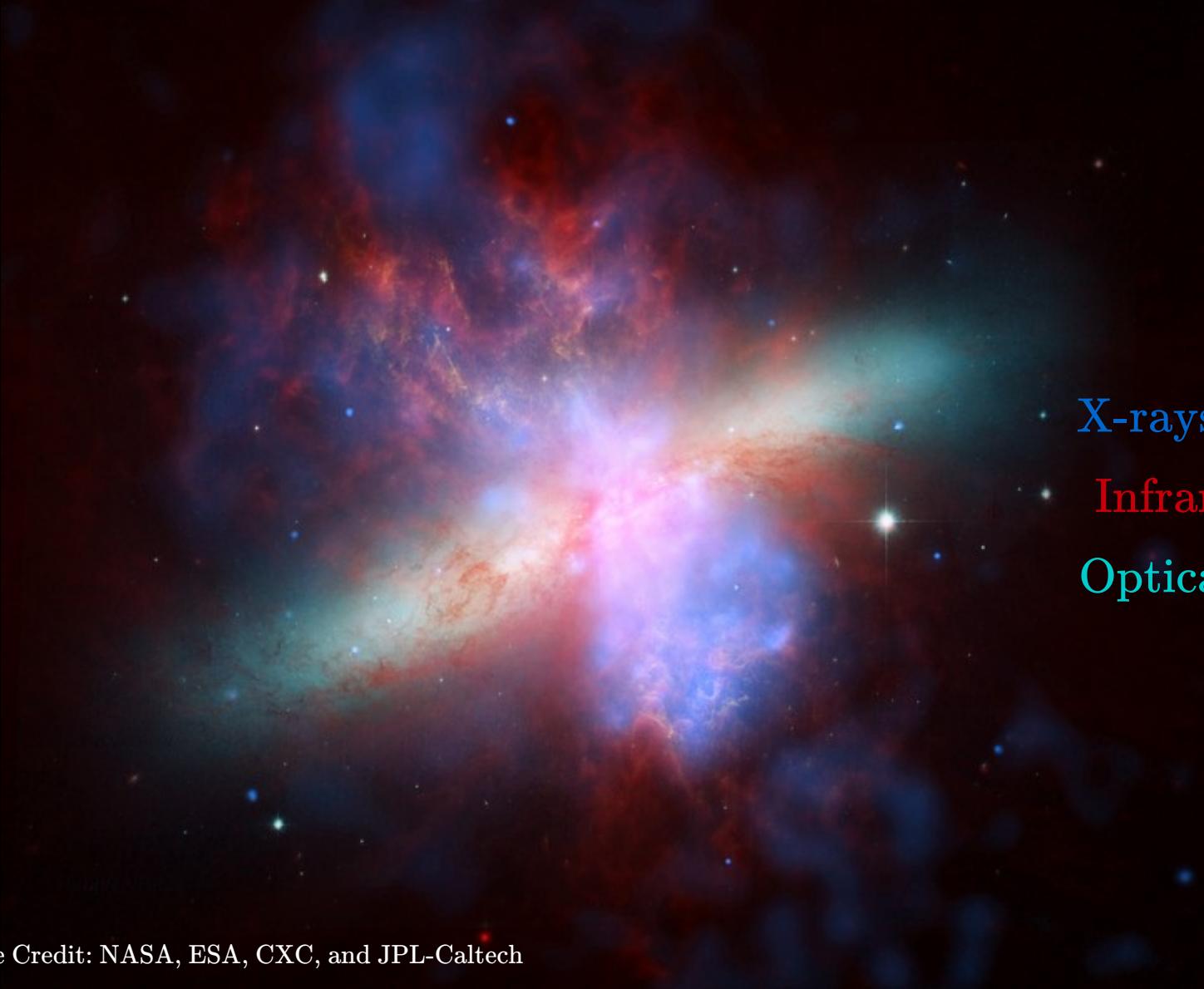
- * * * Starburst region
- Undisturbed disk ISM
- H α emitting cool gas ($T \sim 10^4$ K)



- Cool halo gas
- Tenuous hot superwind (weak Xray emitter)
- High emissivity Xray emitting gas ($T \sim a few 10^6$ K)



Cooper+ (2008)



X-rays (outflow)

Infrared (dust)

Optical (galaxy)

(a)

NGC7319

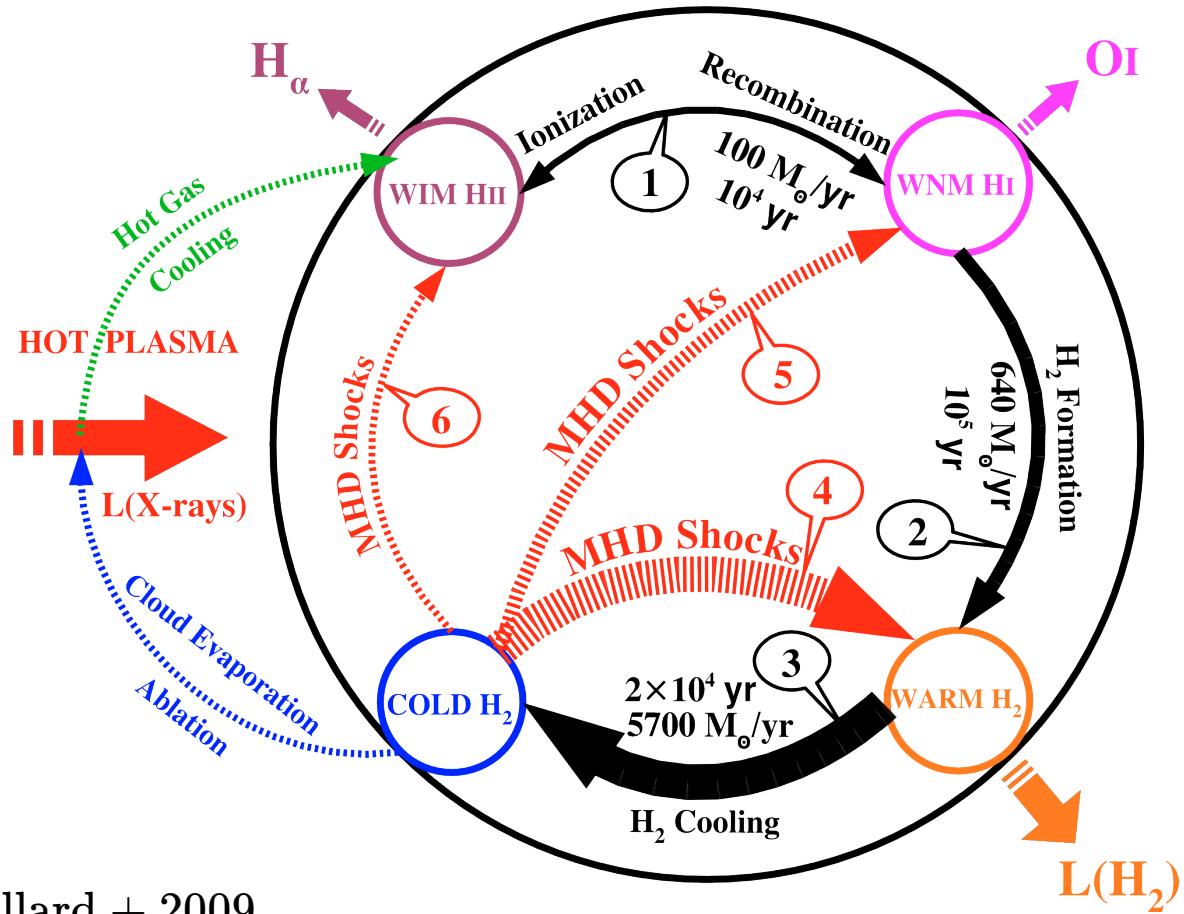
SQ-A

H₂ Bridge

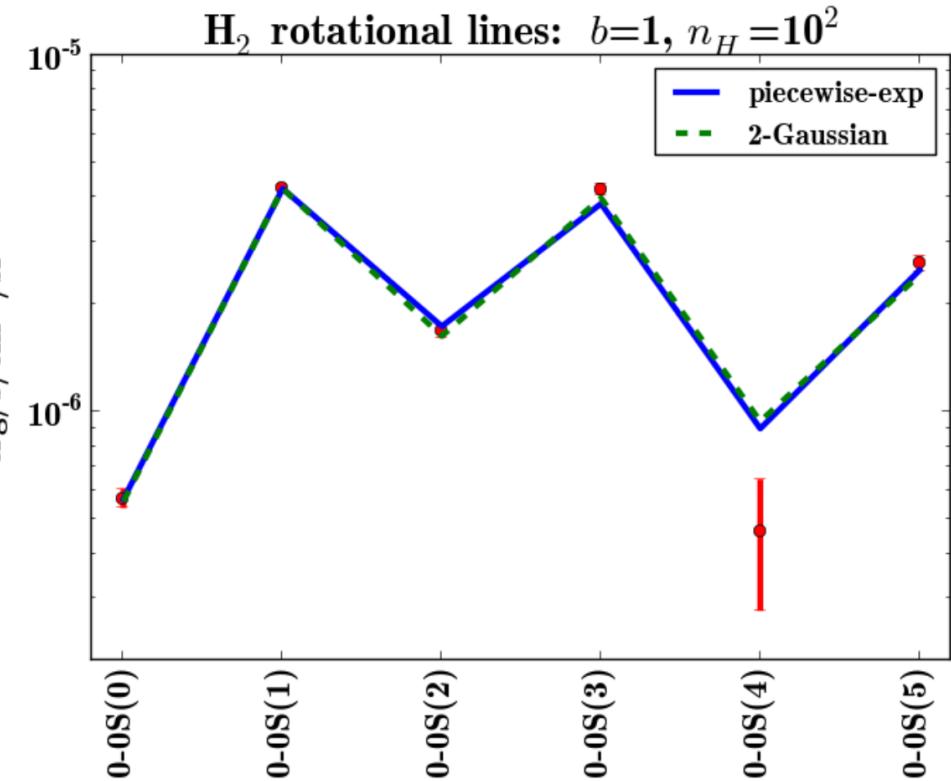
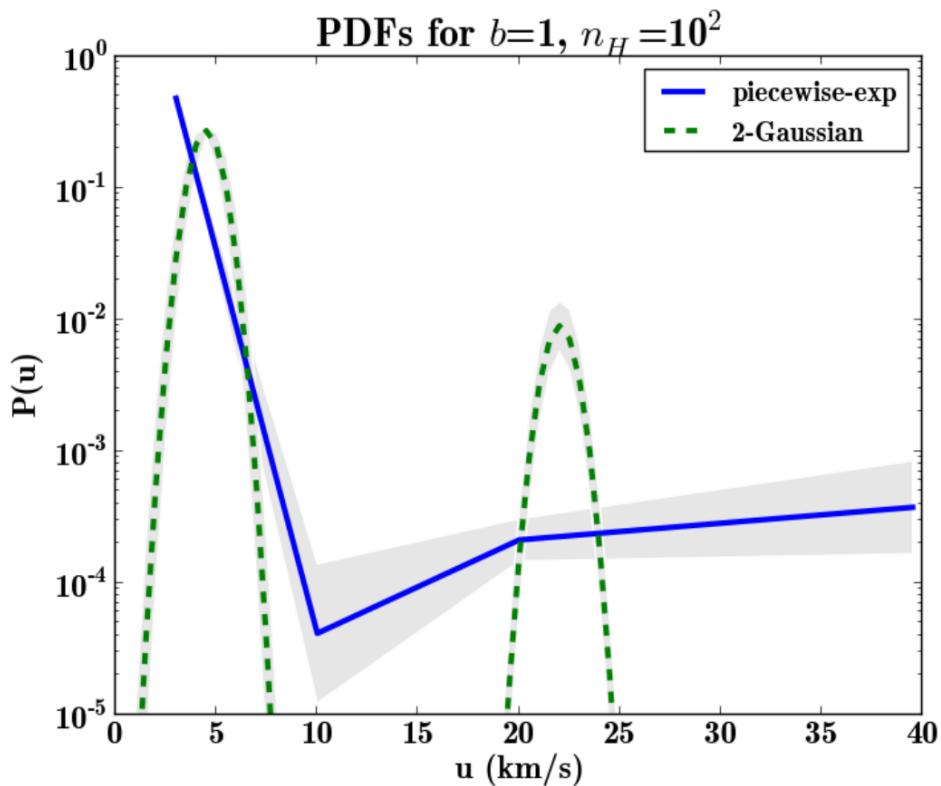
NGC7318b

Main
Shock

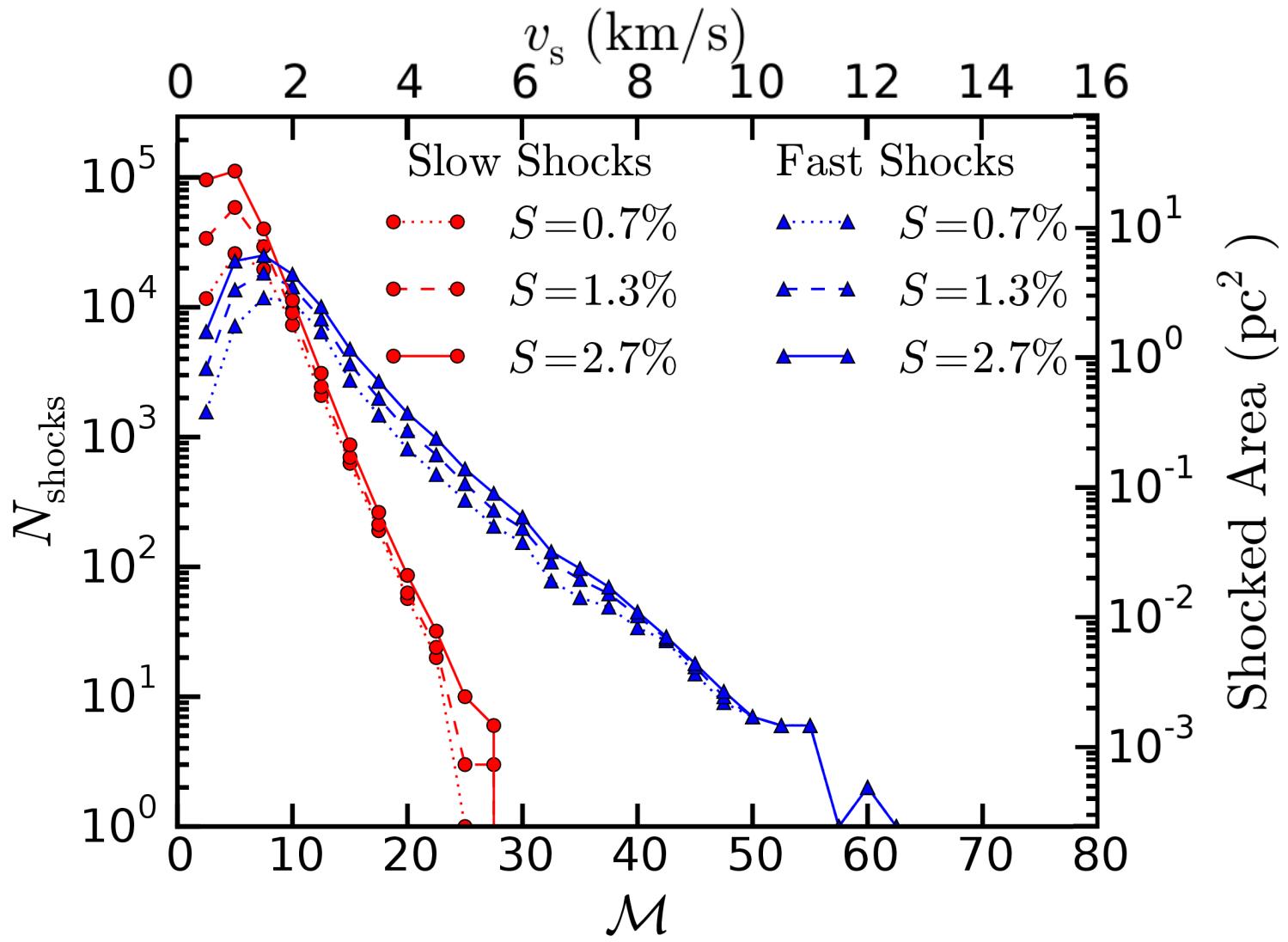
Mass and energy cycle

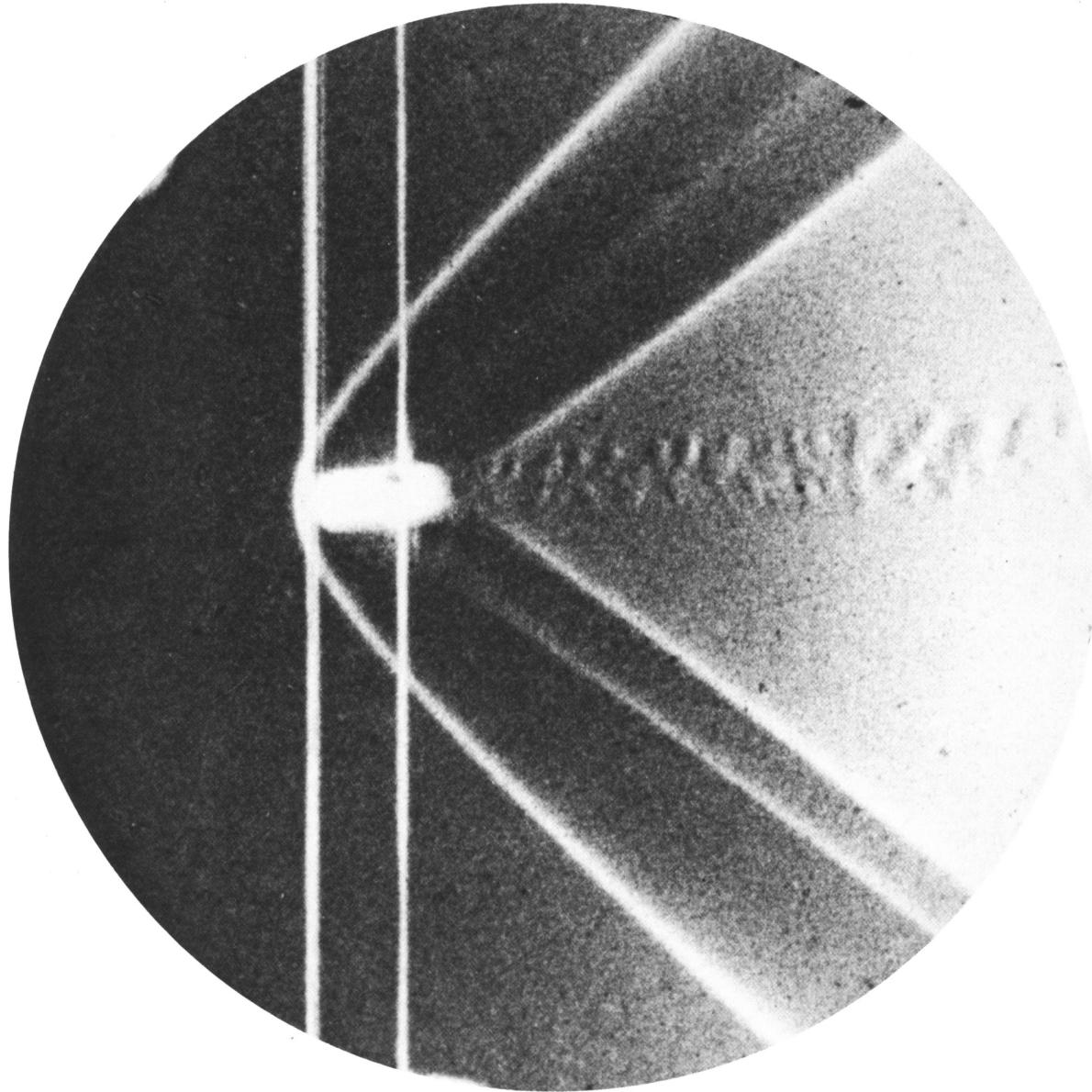


Guillard + 2009

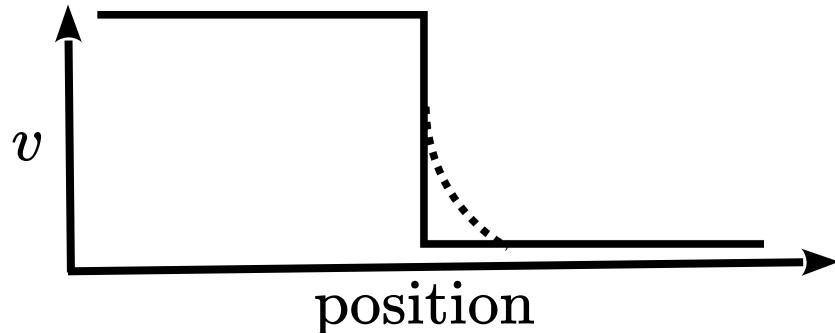


Lesaffre et al. (A&A, 2013)





J-type



$$v_s > c_i$$

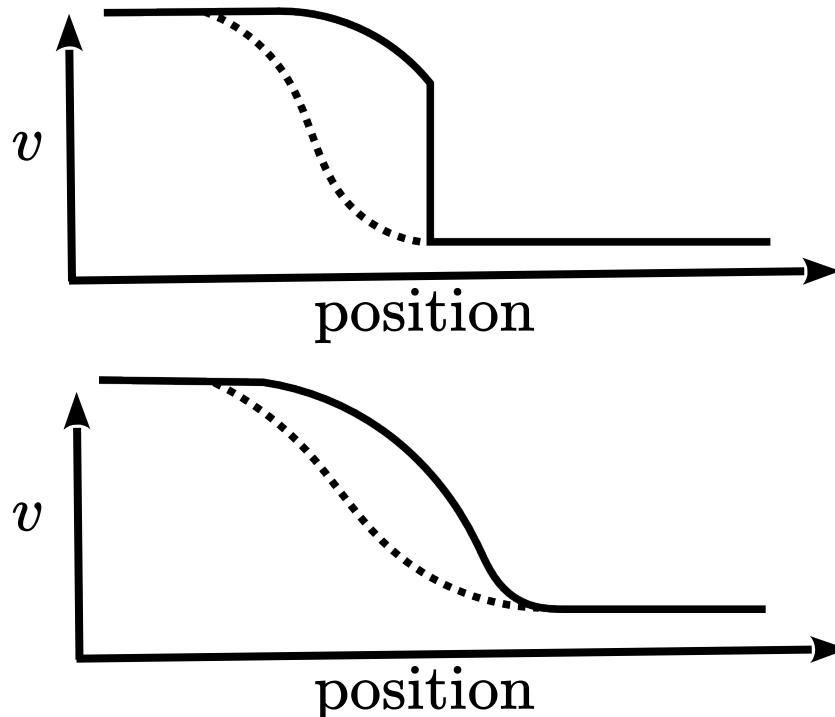
weak B

— neutral
- - - charged

$$c_n < v_s < c_i$$

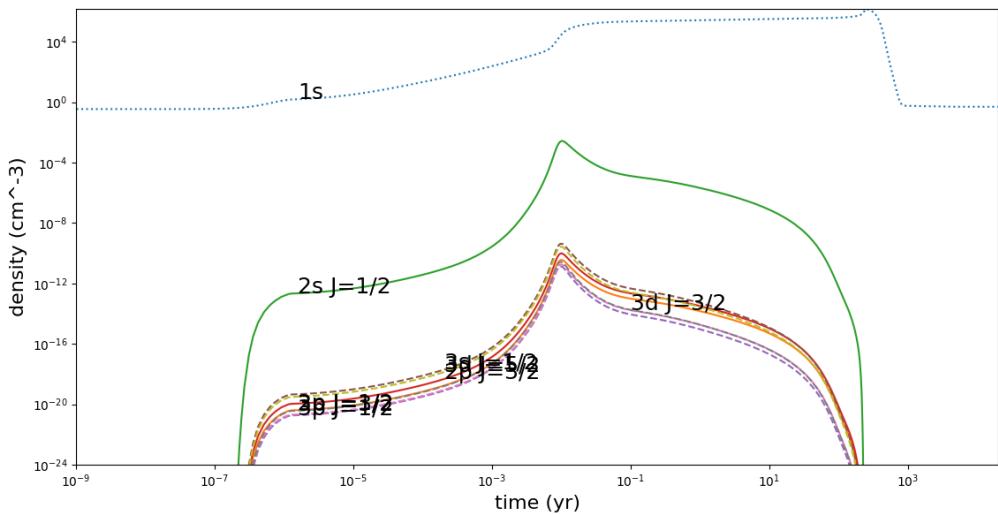
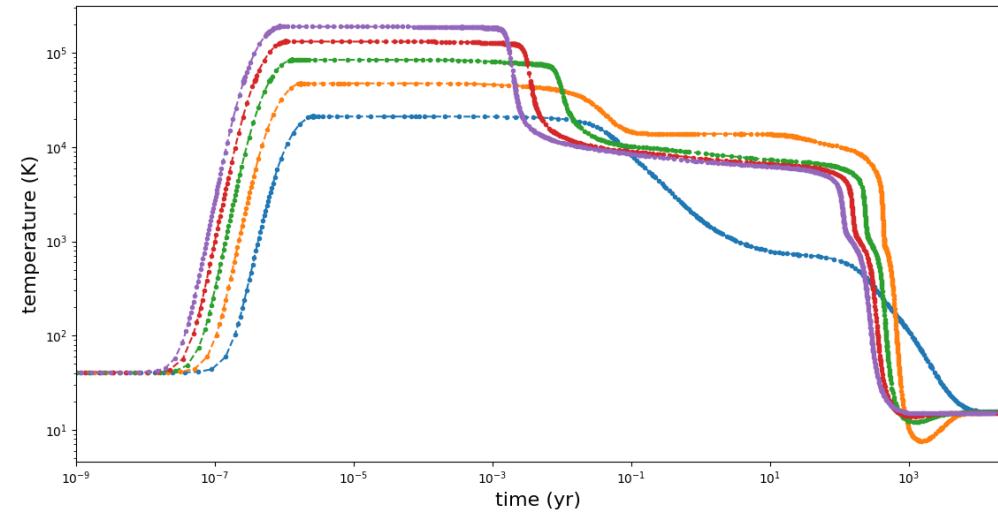
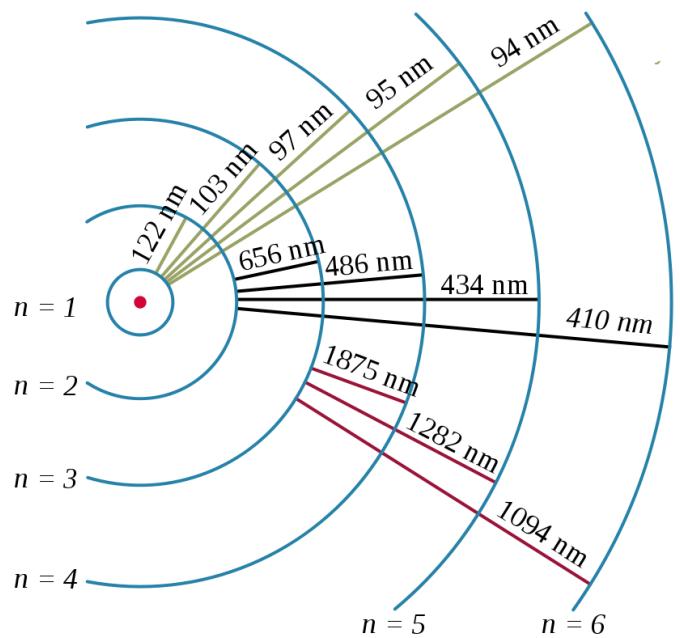
moderate B

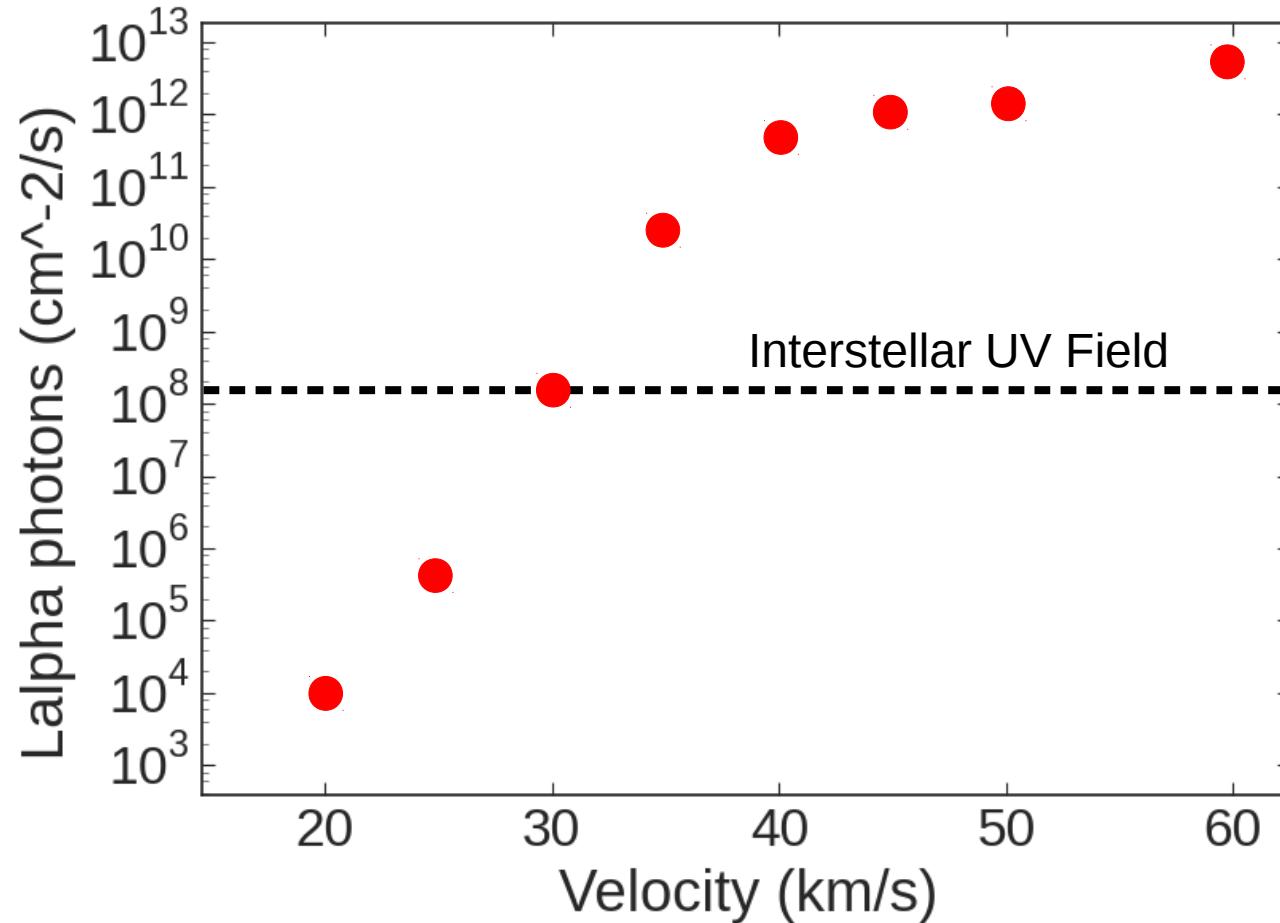
C-type

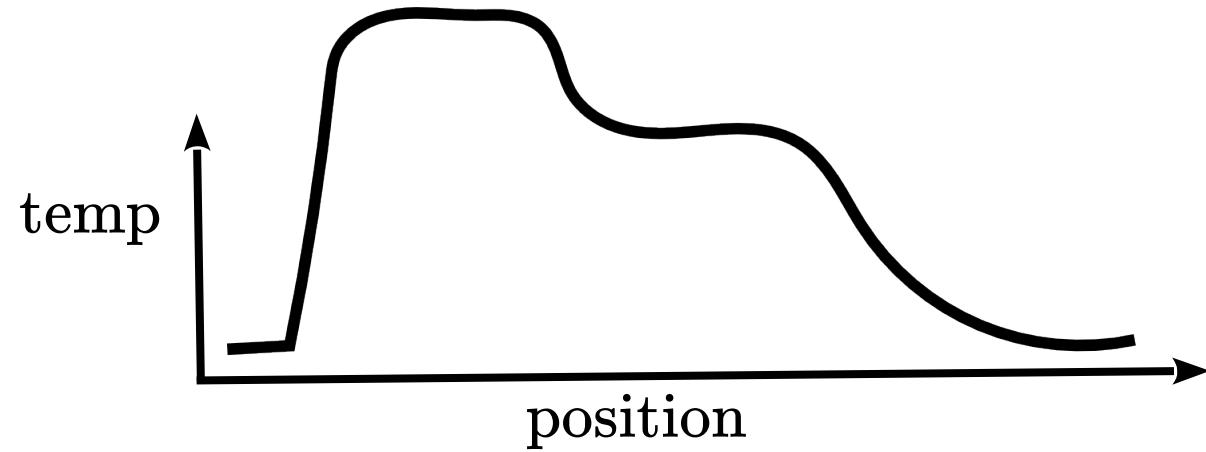


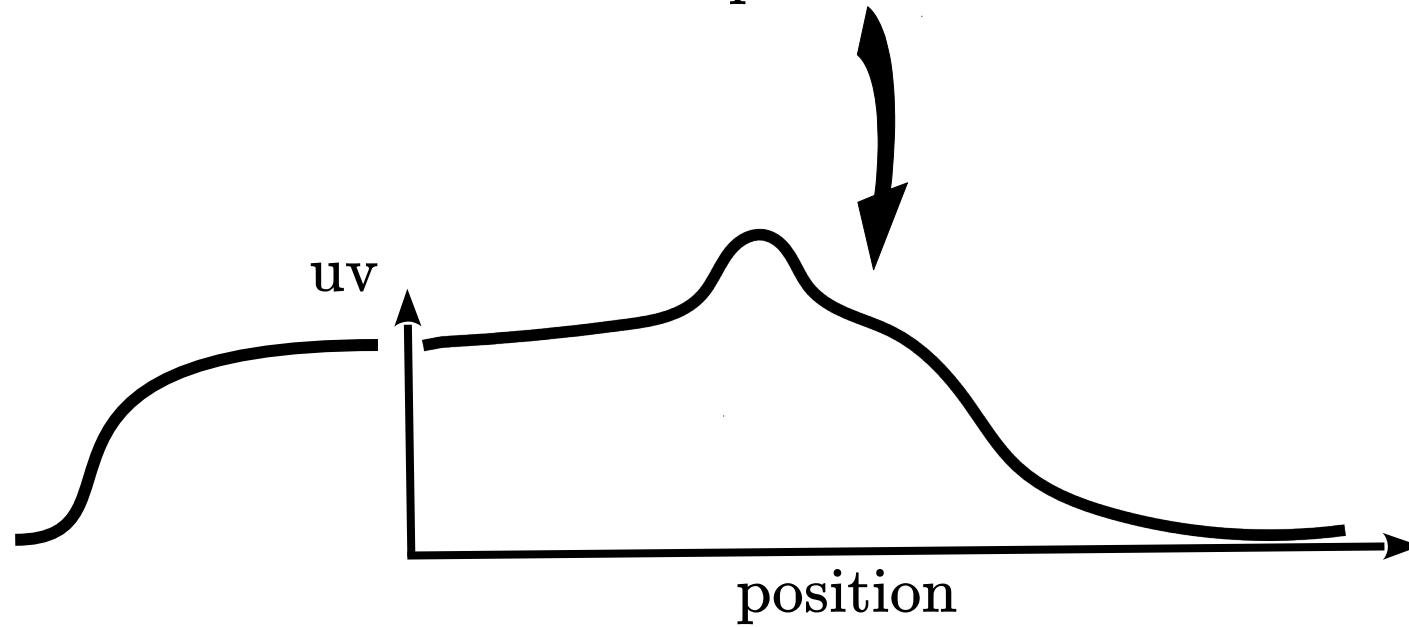
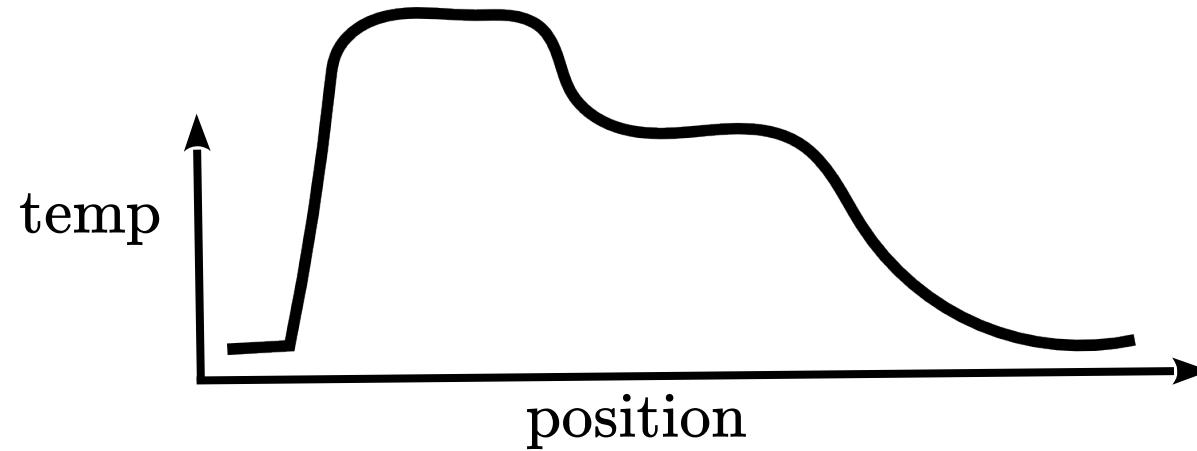
$$c_n < v_s < c_i$$

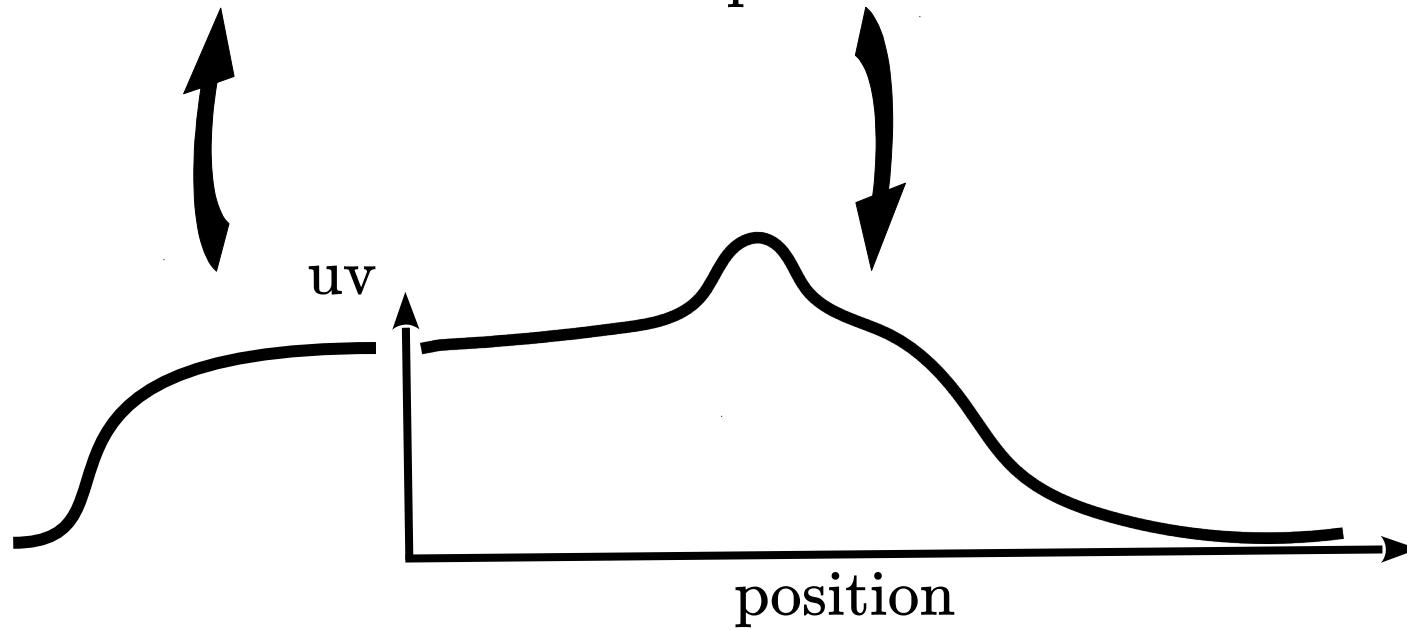
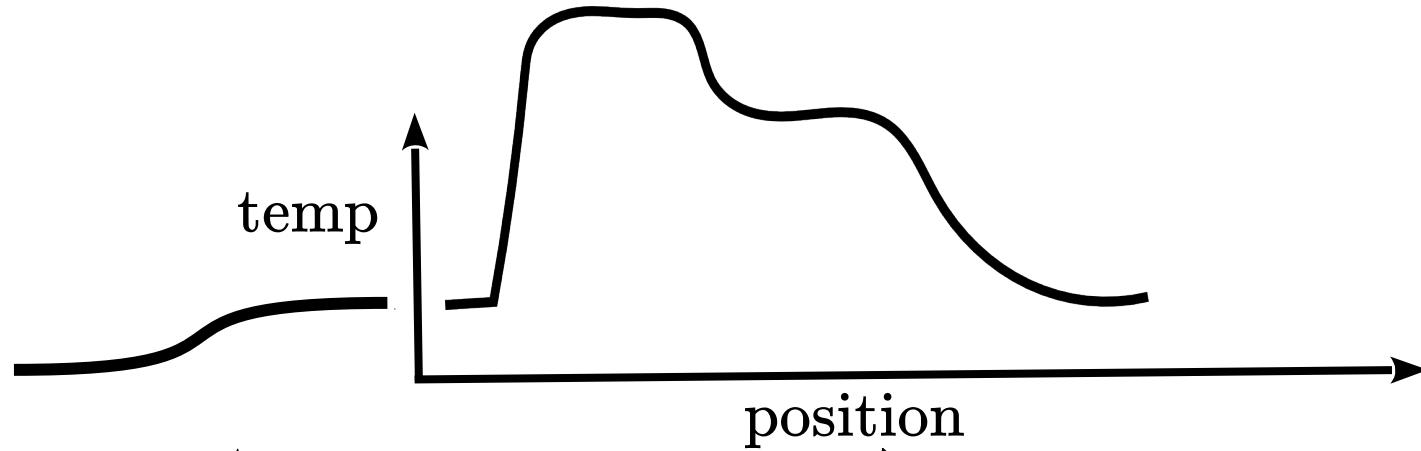
strong B





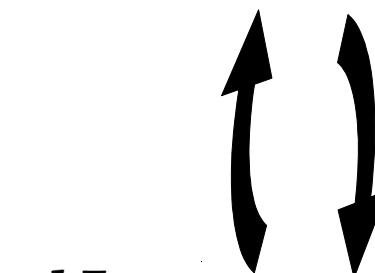
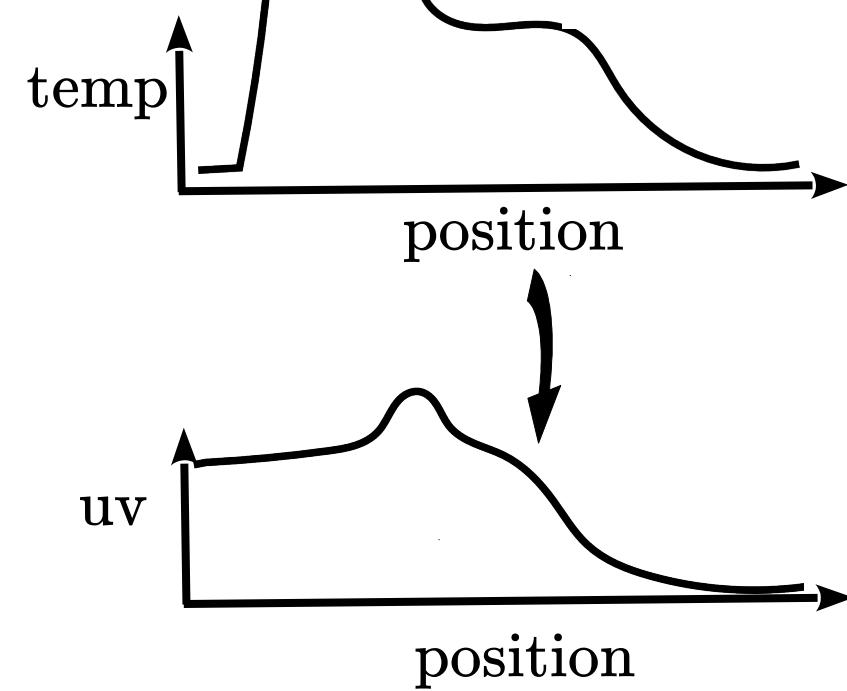






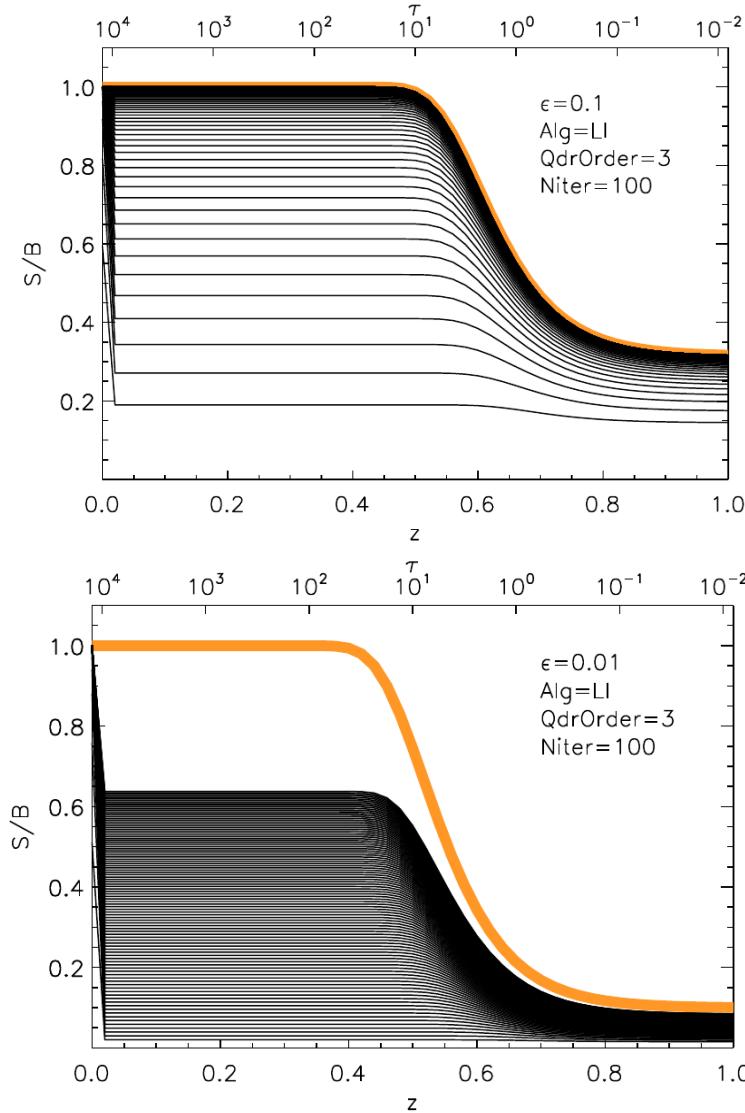
$$\frac{dn_i}{dt} = \underbrace{\sum_{j \neq i} C_{ji} n_c n_j}_{\text{collisions into } i} - \underbrace{\sum_{j \neq i} C_{ij} n_c n_i}_{\text{collisions out of } i} + \underbrace{\sum_{j > i} A_{ji} n_j}_{\text{spont. decay into } i} - \underbrace{\sum_{j < i} A_{ij} n_i}_{\text{spont. decay out of } i} +$$

$$\underbrace{\sum_{j < i} \frac{g_i}{g_j} A_{ij} n_\gamma^{ij} n_j}_{\text{absorptions into } i} - \underbrace{\sum_{j > i} \frac{g_j}{g_i} A_{ji} n_\gamma^{ji} n_i}_{\text{absorptions out of } i} + \underbrace{\sum_{j > i} A_{ji} n_\gamma^{ji} n_j}_{\text{stim. emis. into } i} - \underbrace{\sum_{j < i} A_{ij} n_\gamma^{ij} n_i}_{\text{stim. emis. out of } i} .$$

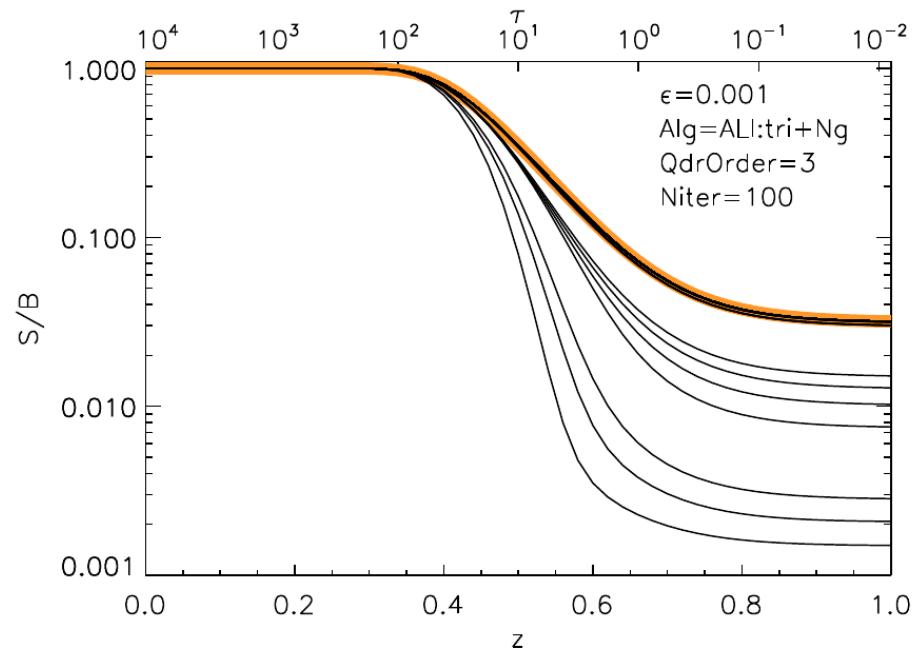


$$\frac{dI_\nu}{ds} = j_\nu - \kappa_\nu I_\nu$$

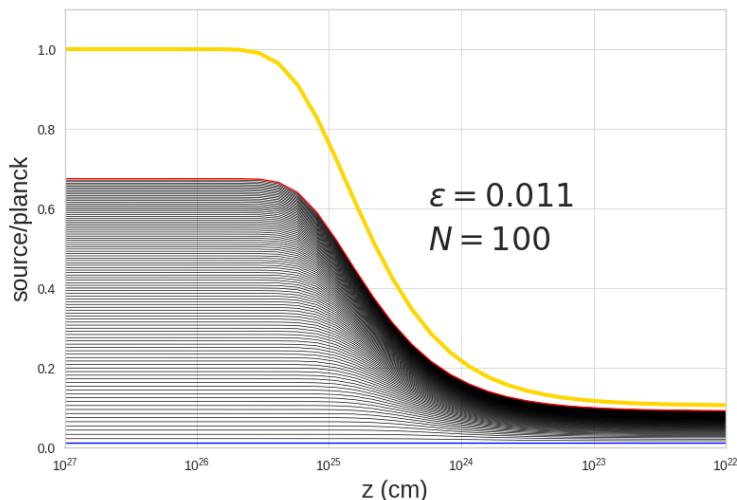
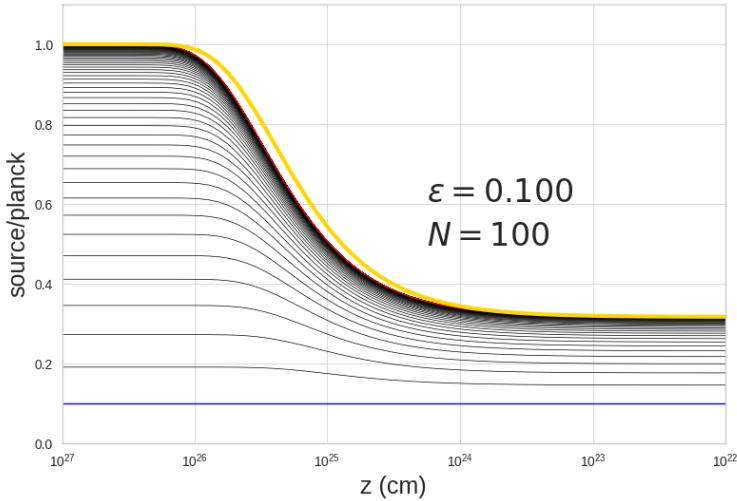
$$j_\nu = \frac{h\nu_{ul}}{4\pi} A_{ul} \phi_\nu n_u$$



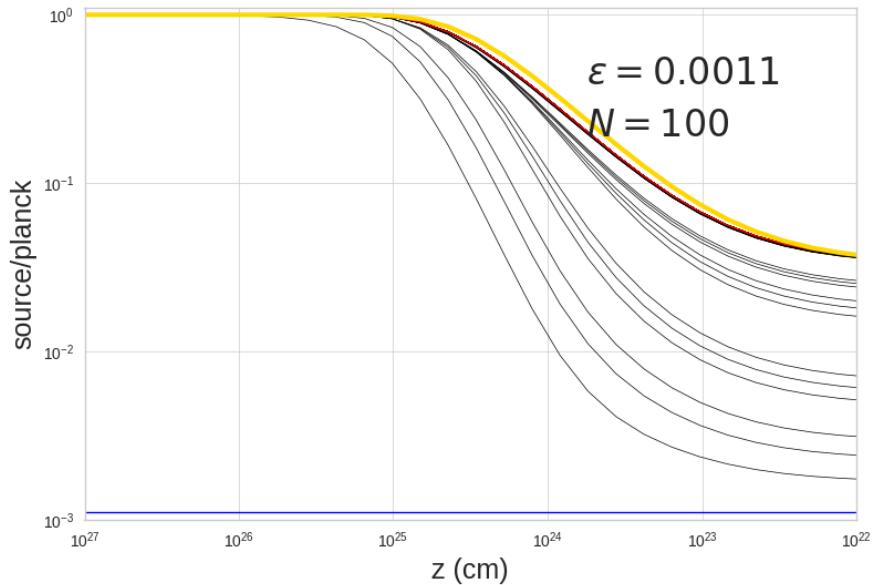
Accelerated Lambda Iteration



$$\epsilon = \frac{C_{ij}(1 - \exp[-h\nu_{ij}/kT])}{A_{ij} + C_{ij}(1 - \exp[-h\nu_{ij}/kT])}$$



Accelerated Lambda Iteration



$$\epsilon = \frac{C_{ij}(1 - \exp[-h\nu_{ij}/kT])}{A_{ij} + C_{ij}(1 - \exp[-h\nu_{ij}/kT])}$$

Questions

- How is the shock structure changed?
- What are the (velocity) limits of the model?
- What happens to the usual shock tracers (OI, H₂O, SiO, CH+ etc.)?
- Applications: turbulent cascades, jets, SNRs...